

Double Flowers

- Cornus florida* 'Alba Plena' 188; 'Bay Beauty' 188; f. *pluribracteata* 188
- Corylus avellana* 'Contorta' 19
- Cosmos bipinnatus* double forms 236–7; 'Double Click' 236; 'Psyche Mixed' 236; 'Psyche White' 236
- Cosmos sulphureus* Dwarf Ladybird Mix 237; Ladybird Series 236; Polidor Series 236; Sunny Series 236
- Crataegus laevigata* 'Plena' 178; *laevigata* 'Paul's Scarlet' 178–9, 178; *laevigata* 'Rosea Flore Pleno' 178; × *mordenensis* 'Toba' 179; 'Snowbird' 179; *succulenta* 179
- Crocus* double forms 271
- Cuninghame, James 141
- Curtis, William
The Botanical Magazine 23
- Cyclamen persicum* double forms 256
- D**
- Daboecia* double forms 249; *cantabrica* 'Charles Nelson' 258
- daffodils, SEE *Narcissus*
- Dahlia* 28; development of double forms 146–7; at Great Dixter 213; Gertrude Jekyll, Alice Coates and Eleanor Perényi on, 206; Ball group 148; Cactus group 206–8; Collarette group 47, 206–8; Decorative group 149; Pompon group 148; Waterlily group 148–9; 'Altami Corsair' 208; 'Alva's Supreme' 149; 'Arabian Night' 149; 'Bednall Beauty' 139; 'Bishop of Llandaff' 139, 139; 'Champagne' 4; 'Christmas Carol' 208; 'Dana Iris' 208; 'David Howard' 150, 150; 'Ellen Houston' 149; 'Franz Kafka' 148; 'Glorie van Heemstede' 149, 149; 'Grenadier' 149; 'Hamari Accord' 208; 'Hamari Gold' 207, 207; 'Hamari Sunshine' 207; 'Jomanda' 148; 'Kenora Valentine' 207; 'Kidd's Climax' 149; 'Lilian Alice' 208; 'Mary's Jomanda' 148; 'Minley Carol' 148; 'Noreen' 148; 'Pearl of Heemstede' 148; 'Pooh – Swan Island' 208; 'Taratahi Ruby' 149; 'White Alva's' 149; 'Willo's Surprise' 148; 'Wootton Cupid' 148; 'Zorro' 207
- Darwin, Charles 53; 229–30; *On the Origin of Species* 13, 18, 44; *The Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication* 44
- datura, SEE *Brugmansia*
- day lilies, SEE *Hemerocallis*
- Delphinium* double forms 163; 'Can-Can' 163; 'Alice Artindale' 163; 'Fenella' 163; 'Lord Butler' 163; 'Susan Edmunds' 163, 163
- Descanso Gardens, California (lilac collection) 123
- Deshima island, Japan 154
- Deutzia*, companions for 221; *crenata* 'Pride of Rochester' 221; × *magnifica* 221; 'Rosea Plena' 221; *scabra* 'Candidissima' 221, 221; *scabra* 'Plena' 221;
- Devonshire, 6th Duke of 188
- Dianthus* classification of hybrids 84–5; double forms 58, 134–5; *barbatus* 40; *barbatus* double forms 89; *barbatus* 'Duplex Mixture' 89
- Dianthus* (pinks) 'Bat's Double Red' 84; 'Dad's Favourite' 84, 84; 'Devon Arctic Star' 94; 'Devon Wizard' 85; 'Diane' 85; 'Doris' 85; 'Gran's Favourite' 85; *gratianopolitanus* 'Flore Pleno' 94; *gratianopolitanus* 'Tiny Rubies' 94; 'Haytor White' 85; 'Inchmery' 84; 'Laced Monarch' 85; 'Little Jock' 94; 'Mrs Sinkins' 84, 135; 'Paisley Gem' 84; 'Pike's Pink' 94; 'Rose de Mai' 84; 'Warden Hybrid' 92
- Dianthus* (carnations) 158; 'Ann Franklin' 158; 'Crompton Classic' 158; 'Crompton Princess' 158; 'Elsie Ketchen' 158; 'Fragrant Ann' 158; 'Golden Cross' 157; 'Irene Della Torré' 157; 'Jess Hewins' 158; 'Joanne's Highlight' 158; 'Kristina' 158
- Dillon, Helen 98
- Doronicum orientale* 'Frühlingspracht' 177
- double flowers definition 33; types 38–9; structure 36–7; pollen 42–3; nectar 42–3; genetic origins & DNA 47, 54; environmental causes 49–50
- E**
- Echinacea purpurea* double forms 256–7; 'Coconut Lime' 257, 257; Doppelgänger 257; 'Doubledecker' 257; 'Fancy Frills' 257; 'Pink Double Delight' 257; 'Razzmatazz' 257
- Ellacombe, Canon Henry 261
- epigenetics 53–4
- Eranthis hyemalis* 'Noel Ayres' 65; *Tubergenii* Group 66
- Erica mackayana* f. *multiplicata* 'Maura' 125
- Erigeron* double and semi-double forms 61, 241–2; 'Azurfee' 242; 'Dunkelste Aller' 242, 242; 'Rosa Juwel' 242; 'Schwarzes Meer' 242
- Erodium* × *variabile* 'Flore Pleno' 95
- Erysimum cheiri* 'Bloody Warrior' 82; 'Harpur Crewe' 82, 83
- Eschscholtzia californica* 34; Ballerina Series 96–7; 'Lemon Bush' 96; Monarch Art Shades 96; 'Rose Chiffon' 96; Thai Silk Series 96
- Eupatorium cannabinum* 'Flore Pleno' 244, 244
- F**
- Fairchild, Thomas (hybridist) 287
- Farrer, Reginald 255; *In My Rock Garden* 22, 67
- Fenicchia, Richard (lilac breeder) 123
- Ferguson, Harry (seedsman) 128
- feverfew SEE *Tanacetum parthenium*
- Fiala, Father John (lilac breeder) 123
- Ficaria verna* double forms 67, 264–5; Flore Pleno Group 68, 264, 265; 'Collarette' 264, 264; 'Double Bronze' 68, 264; 'Double Mud' 265; 'Green Petal' 264